

James Gardner

torc

for alto trombone and violin

(2016–17)

## Performance Notes

The two instrumental parts of this piece are temporally independent; there is no score. Each player should adhere to the indicated tempo indications as closely as possible and proceed independently. Tempo relationships between metrically related sections should be strictly maintained.

**Violin scordatura:** Details are given on the next page, but it is suggested that the specified tuning should be achieved empirically and acoustically, with reference to the actual alto trombone harmonics, rather than to an electronic tuner. The violin part is transposed and indicates the fingering positions in standard tuning, not the sounding pitches produced by the scordatura.

Grace notes are to be played as fast as possible, and are always slurred into the main note unless otherwise specified.

All trills and mordents – to be executed as rapidly as possible – are to the adjacent semitone unless otherwise specified.

Horizontal arrows between modes of playing indicate smooth transitions from one state to another.

Glissandi, unless otherwise indicated, start immediately, and are even and continuous. Unless otherwise specified, neither ‘departure’ nor ‘destination’ pitch is to be accented.

**Violin:** Glissando lines bearing arrowheads indicate a move from normal left-hand pressure to harmonic pressure (or vice versa) during the glissando.

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# torc – violin scordatura and harmonics

I = 8th harmonic of alto tbne E $\flat$ 2

II = tune 8ve harmonic to 11th harmonic of E $\flat$ 2 (48.7 cents flat of ET A $\sharp$ )

III = tune 8ve to 7th harmonic of Eb2 (31.2 cents flat of ET D $\flat$ )

IV = tune 8ve harmonic to 5th harmonic of Eb2 (13.7 cents flat of ET G $\sharp$ )

The musical score is organized into four staves (I, II, III, IV) and a final section. Staff I shows the tuning of the 8th harmonic of E $\flat$ 2. Staffs II, III, and IV show the tuning of various harmonics relative to the 8th harmonic of Eb2. The final section shows a sequence of harmonics from the 0th to the 8th harmonic.

**Staff I:** Shows the tuning of the 8th harmonic of E $\flat$ 2. The notes are: 1 (E $\flat$ 2), 2 (A $\flat$ 1), 3 (+2) 8<sup>va</sup>, 4 (D $\flat$ 1), 5 (-13.7) 15<sup>ma</sup>, 6 (+2) 15<sup>ma</sup>, 7 (-31.2), 8 (-48.7).

**Staff II:** Shows the tuning of the 8th harmonic of E $\flat$ 2. The notes are: (8) (-48.7), (16) (-48.7), (24) (-46.7), (32) (-48.7), (40) (-62.4), (48) (-46.7), (56) (-79.9), (64) (-48.7).

**Staff III:** Shows the tuning of the 8th harmonic of E $\flat$ 2. The notes are: (11/2) (-31.2), (11) (-31.2), (33/2) (-29.2), (22) (-31.2), (55/2) (-44.9), (33) (-29.2), (77/2) (-62.4), (44) (-31.2).

**Staff IV:** Shows the tuning of the 8th harmonic of E $\flat$ 2. The notes are: (7/2) (-13.7), (7) (-13.7), (21/2) (-11.7), (14) (-13.7), (35/2) (-27.4), (21) (-11.7), (49/2) (-44.9), (28) (-13.7).

**Final Section:** Shows a sequence of harmonics from the 0th to the 8th harmonic. The notes are: 0, 0, IV, III, IV, 0, IV, III, II, IV, III, II, IV, III, I, II, IV, III, IV, II, III, IV, II, III, IV, II, III.

## Violin (transposed)

torc

Metal practice mute  
very strong, short, accents with rapid bow

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125  
alla punta (turn finger)  
(mordents on II)

4  
p ppp p pp p pp <>

7  
I  
III II > pp  
sfzpp <> pp p  
fpp

10  
III I II IV  
pp <> pp p  
sfzp

14  
I  
II III II (irregular gliss.)  
> pp p  
ppp p  
sfzp

17  
III II I  
ppp p  
sfzp  
I II III  
=64

18  
II (gliss. trill note only)  
pp  
p  
II  
II III  
f

accel.  
III II I  
IV III  
IV II  
=80

21  
III II I  
IV III  
IV II  
quasi recitativo: molto sul tasto, flautando one rapid bow stroke per note  
3  
f ma dolce



Alto trombone

torc

=54

Harmon mute, stem removed  
very strong, short, accents

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very strong, short, accents

*p*

*pp*

*p*

*ppp*

*I 7° 8° 9°*

*I 8° + 9° 7°*

*>ppp*

*II 9° 8° 7°*

*III 9° 7° 11°*

*II I 96*

*p*

*pp*

*p*

*pp*

*p*

*ppp*

*III 9° 10° 11° 7° I 9° 10°*

*VII*

*p*

*pp*

*ppp*

*f*

*pp*

*rall.*

*11° +*

*8° v 10° 11°*

*6° 7° 8° 9° 10°*

*128*

*30*

*9° 8° 7°*

*5° +*

*96*

*>ppp*

*p*

*f > p*

*pp*

*33*

*10° 11°*

*3*

36  $\text{♩} = 72$

37  $\text{♩} = 54$

42  $\text{♩} = 90$

Insert harmon stem quickly but as unhurriedly and quietly as possible

43  $\text{♩} = 90$

slap

46  $\text{♩} = 90$

I

48  $\text{♩} = 90$

I IV

50  $\text{♩} = 90$